

APPENDICES 1-9

by

DRINKING BY MOTORISTS

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No.	Municipality	1970			1971			1973			1974		
		day and date			day and date			day and date			day and date		
		Fri.	Sat.	Sun.	Fri.	Sat.	Sun.	Fri.	Sat.	Sun.	Fri.	Sat.	Sun.
1	Alkmaar	16/10	26/9	1/11	15/10	25/9	31/10	19/10	29/9	-	-	23/11	10/11
2	Amersfoort	13/11	12/9	27/9	12/11	11/9	26/9	-	15/9	30/9	8/11	-	-
3	Arnhem	6/11	24/10	13/9	5/11	23/10	12/9	-	27/10	16/9	-	9/11	27/10
4	Assen	9/10	31/10	27/9	8/10	30/10	26/9	12/10	-	30/9	-	9/11	-
5	Baarn	6/11	26/9	25/10	5/11	25/9	24/10	-	29/9	28/10	-	-	-
6	Beverwijk	18/9	17/10	8/11	17/9	16/10	7/11	21/9	20/10	-	-	-	10/11
7	Breda	9/10	7/11	20/9	8/10	6/11	19/9	12/10	-	23/9	-	26/10	24/11
8	Delfzijl	23/10	26/9	8/11	22/10	25/9	7/11	26/10	29/9	-	-	-	-
9	Dordrecht	30/10	19/9	4/10	29/10	18/9	3/10	-	22/9	7/10	25/10	-	-
10	Emmen	13/11	3/10	1/11	12/11	2/10	31/10	-	6/10	-	-	-	-
11	Gorinchem	13/11	24/10	20/9	12/11	23/10	19/9	-	27/10	23/9	-	-	-
12	Gouda	25/9	7/11	13/9	24/9	6/11	12/9	28/9	-	16/9	8/11	26/10	-
13	Haarlem	25/9	14/11	18/10	24/9	13/11	17/10	28/9	-	21/10	22/11	9/11	-
14	Harderwijk	18/9	14/11	25/10	17/9	13/11	24/10	21/9	-	28/10	-	-	-
15	Hellendoorn	30/10	12/9	4/10	29/10	11/9	3/10	-	15/9	7/10	-	-	-
16	Leeuwarden	2/10	17/10	15/11	1/10	16/10	14/11	5/10	20/10	-	22/11	-	10/11
17	Maastricht	18/9	3/10	8/11	17/9	2/10	7/11	21/9	6/10	-	22/11	-	-
18	Naaldwijk	9/10	24/10	15/11	8/10	23/10	14/11	12/10	27/10	-	-	-	-
19	Oosterhout	30/10	10/10	13/9	29/10	9/10	12/9	-	13/10	16/9	-	-	-
20	Oss	6/11	19/9	4/10	5/11	18/9	3/10	-	22/9	7/10	-	26/10	24/11

Appendix 1. Towns, days and dates of surveys 1970 to 1974

No.	Municipality	1970		1971		1973		1974					
		day and date		day and date		day and date		day and date					
		Fri.	Sat.	Sun.	Fri.	Sat.	Sun.	Fri.	Sat.	Sun.			
21	Rotterdam	16/10	3/10	15/11	15/10	2/10	14/11	19/10	6/10	-	8/11	-	-
22	Rijswijk	11/9	10/10	-	10/9	9/10	-	14/9	13/10	-	-	-	24/11
23	Sittard	16/10	14/11	27/9	15/10	13/11	26/9	19/10	-	30/9	25/10	23/11	-
24	Terneuzen	11/9	17/10	1/11	10/9	16/10	31/10	14/9	20/10	-	-	-	-
25	Veenendaal	23/10	19/9	11/10	22/10	18/9	10/10	26/10	22/9	14/10	-	-	-
26	Venray	2/10	12/9	18/10	1/10	11/9	17/10	5/10	15/9	21/10	-	23/11	27/10
27	Vlissingen	25/9	31/10	11/10	24/9	30/10	10/10	28/9	-	14/10	-	-	-
28	Voorburg	-	-	25/10	-	-	24/10	-	-	28/10	25/10	-	-
29	Winterswijk	23/10	10/10	20/9	22/10	9/10	19/9	26/10	13/10	23/9	-	-	-
30	Zutphen	2/10	7/11	18/10	1/10	6/11	17/10	5/10	-	21/10	-	-	-
31	Zwolle	11/9	11/10	31/10	10/9	10/11	30/10	14/9	-	14/10	-	-	27/10

Appendix J. Towns, days and dates of surveys 1970 to 1974 (cont.)

No.	Municipality	1975										
		day and date and movement schedule										
		Friday			Saturday			Sunday				
		I	II	III	I	II	III	I	II	III	II	III
1	Alkmaar	17/10	17/10	B	27/9	27/9	A	2/11	2/11	B		
2	Amersfoort	14/11	14/11	A	13/9	13/9	B	28/9	28/9	A		
3	Arnhem	7/11	7/11	B	25/10	25/10	A	14/9	14/9	B		
4	Assen	10/10	10/10	A	1/11	1/11	B	28/9	28/9	A		
5	Baarn	7/11	-	B	27/9	-	A	-	26/10	B		
6	Bergen op Zoom	-	-	-	-	-	-	2/11	2/11	A		
7	Beverwijk	19/9	-	B	-	18/10	A	-	9/11	B		
8	Breda	10/10	10/10	A	8/11	8/11	B	21/9	21/9	A		
9	Bussum	-	7/11	B	-	27/9	A	26/10	-	B		
10	Delfzijl	24/10	24/10	A	27/9	27/9	B	-	-	-		
11	Doetinchem	-	-	-	-	-	-	12/10	12/10	B		
12	Dordrecht	31/10	31/10	A	20/9	20/9	B	5/10	5/10	A		
13	Emmen	19/9	19/9	B	4/10	4/10	A	2/11	2/11	B		
14	Goes	-	-	-	18/10	18/10	B	-	-	-		
15	Gorinchem	14/11	14/11	B	25/10	25/10	A	21/9	21/9	B		

Notes: I = first part evening/night II = second part evening/night

A = movement between 2400 and 0100 hours B = movement between 0100 and 0200 hours

Appendix 2. Towns, days and dates of surveys 1975 and the movement schedule 1975

No.	Municipality	1975											
		day and date and movement schedule											
		Friday				Saturday				Sunday			
		I	II	III	I	II	III	I	II	I	II	III	
16	Gouda	26/9	26/9	A	8/11	8/11	B	14/9	14/9	14/9	14/9	A	
17	Haarlem	29/9	29/9	B	15/11	15/11	A	19/10	19/10	19/10	19/10	B	
18	Harderwijk	7/11	7/11	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
19	Heemskerk	-	19/9	B	18/10	-	A	9/11	-	-	-	B	
20	Hellendoorn	31/10	31/10	A	13/9	13/9	B	5/10	5/10	5/10	5/10	A	
21	Helmond	-	3/10	B	13/9	-	A	19/10	19/10	19/10	19/10	B	
22	Hoogezand	-	-	-	-	-	-	9/11	9/11	9/11	9/11	A	
23	Leeuwarden	3/10	3/10	B	18/10	18/10	A	16/11	16/11	16/11	16/11	B	
24	Maastricht	19/9	19/9	A	4/10	4/10	B	9/11	9/11	9/11	9/11	A	
25	Meppel	-	-	-	-	-	-	26/10	26/10	26/10	26/10	B	
26	Naaldwijk	10/10	-	A	-	-	-	-	16/11	16/11	16/11	B	
27	Oosterhout	-	-	-	11/10	11/10	A	14/9	14/9	14/9	14/9	B	
28	Oss	12/9	12/9	A	20/9	20/9	B	5/10	5/10	5/10	5/10	A	
29	Roosendaal	31/10	31/10	B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30	Rotterdam	17/10	17/10	A	4/10	4/10	B	16/11	16/11	16/11	16/11	A	
31	Rijswijk	12/9	-	B	-	15/11	A	16/11	-	-	-	B	
		-	10/10	A									
32	Sittard	17/10	17/10	A	11/10	11/10	B	28/9	28/9	28/9	28/9	A	

Appendix 2. Towns, days and dates of survey 1975 and movement schedule 1975 (cont.)

No.	Municipality	1975									
		day and date and movement schedule									
		Friday					Saturday				
		I	II	III	I	II	I	II	III	I	II
33	Steenwijk	-	-	-	15/11	15/11	A	-	-	-	-
34	Terneuzen	14/11	14/11	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	Veenendaal	24/10	24/10	B	20/9	20/9	A	-	-	-	-
36	Venray	3/10	-	B	-	13/9	A	-	-	-	-
37	Vlissingen	26/9	26/9	B	1/11	1/11	A	12/10	12/10	12/10	B
38	Voorburg	-	12/9	B	15/11	-	A	26/10	26/10	26/10	A
39	Waalwijk	-	-	-	25/10	25/10	A	-	-	-	-
40	Winterswijk	24/10	24/10	A	11/10	11/10	B	21/9	21/9	21/9	A
41	Zutphen	3/10	3/10	A	8/11	8/11	A	19/10	19/10	19/10	B
42	Zwolle	12/9	12/9	A	1/11	1/11	B	12/10	12/10	12/10	A

Appendix 2. Towns, days and dates of survey 1975 and movement schedule 1975

Appendix 3. Questionnaire 1970, 1971, 1973

N.V. v/h Nederlandse Stichting voor Statistiek		Enquiry A 3840		1-4
		Interviewer: COPY NUMBER OF CARD HERE		
ASK QUESTIONS VERBALLY AND LITERALLY NOTE REPLIES VERBATIM AND/OR RING CODE FIGURE				
001	TIME INTERVIEW STARTED ... hrs. ... min.			
002	How long have you had your driving licence?			5
	1 year to less than 2 - 1	2 years to less than 3 - 2	shorter than 1 year - 0	
	3 years to less than 5 - 3	5 years to less than 10 - 4	10 years or longer - 5	
003	How many kilometres have you driven with this or another car in the past twelve months?			6
	... km			
004	In the past twelve months have you driven more in built-up areas, more outside or about equally?			7
	more inside - 0	more outside - 1	equally - 2	
005	How many kilometres have you driven since you have had your licence?			←
	less than 20 000 km - 5	20 000 km to less than 100 000 km - 6		
	100 000 km to less than 250 000 km - 7		250 000 km or more - 8	
006	Interviewer: GIVE CARD 1. Where have you come from (your last stop)? Will you refer to this card please?			8
	visit - 0	pub - 1	bar, dance-hall, nightclub - 2	
	meeting - 4	other - 6, i.e.:		
007	Did you drive there or was someone else driving?			9
	someone else - 0		Respondent - 1	
008	Is he/she in the car now?			
	yes - 2		no - 3	
009	Why isn't he/she driving now?			
010	Interviewer: GIVE CARD 1. Where are you going now (your next stop)? Will you refer to this card please			10
	visit - 0	pub - 1	bar, dance-hall, nightclub - 2	
	home - 5	other - 6, i.e.:		
011	What is your estimate of the distance between your last stop and your next stop?			11
	about 1 km or less - 0	over 1 km, i.e.: km		
012	Now several questions about yourself. Have you drunk any alcohol since 6.00 this evening, even an odd drink?			no - 1
	yes - 0			
013	What time did you have your last drink?			12
	last drink about ... hr. ... min.			
014	Your first drink since 6.00 this evening: what time was that?			13
	first drink about ... hr. ... min.			
015	How many drinks have you had since 6.00 this evening?			INTERVIEWER: ON TO QU.018
	in total ... drinks			
016	What were they? Interviewer: ALSO NOTE NO. OF EACH KIND			15
	kind:	number:		
	kind:	number:		
	kind:	number:		16
	kind:	number:		17
017	Do you think it quite all right for you to drive after this number of drinks or would you think it better not to?			18
	quite all right - 1	better not - 2	other reply - 3, i.e.:	

018	How many persons are there in your car now, not counting yourself?				19
	besides respondent: 1 pers. - 1		2 pers. - 2	3 pers. - 3	4 pers. - 4
	none else - 0		5 pers. - 5	6 or more - 6	→ Interviewer: ON TO QU.022
019	Please state for each passenger whether he/she is 15 or younger or 16 or older? Interviewer: CODE IN TABLE BELOW; ONE LINE PER PERSON: DO NOT NOTE INFORMATION ON RESPONDENT HIMSELF				20
020	Please say for each passenger whether he/she is a member of your family, or not, but is a relative, or not a relative?				21
021	Interviewer: GIVE CARD 2. Please say for each passenger how much he/she has drunk since 6.00 this evening? State the letter on this card applicable to each				22
	Question 019 15 or younger 16 or older		Question 020 family relative unrelated		Question 021 A B C D
	1)	a b	c d e	f g h j	23
	2)	a b	c d e	f g h j	24
	3)	a b	c d e	f g h j	
	4)	a b	c d e	f g h j	
	5)	a b	c d e	f g h j	25
	6)	a b	c d e	f g h j	
022	Have you ever been involved in an accident in which you know one of the persons had been drinking?				26
	yes - 1			no - 0	
023	When did that last happen?				27
024	What was the result? Was there material damage only, were there any injuries, or was it fatal? Interviewer: MORE THAN ONE REPLY POSSIBLE				
	material damage - 0 persons injured - 1, number				28
	persons killed - 2, i.e.:				
025	Did the police record it?				
	yes - 1			no - 0	
026	Did the police record the drinking too?				29
	yes - 3		no - 4		
027	Interviewer: GIVE CARD 3. How often do you drink, however little, and yet have to drive within three hours after? State the letter on this card giving your reply				30
	A - 1	B - 2	C - 3	D - 4	E - 5
	never - 7				
	→ Interviewer: ON TO QU.043				
028	Suppose you are at a party one evening; you have had a meal, and crisps and snacks are provided. How much alcohol could you drink that evening and yet be able to drive without any extra accident risk? Please express this as number of drinks				31
	... (number) of drinks				
029	Do you ever drive after drinking more than this?				
	yes - 9			no - 0	
030	Interviewer: GIVE CARD 3. How often does this happen? State the letter on this card giving your reply				32
	A - 1	B - 2	C - 3	D - 4	E - 5
031	Have the police ever noticed this?				
	yes - 9			no - 0	33
032	How often?				
	Once - 1 Twice - 2 Three times - 3				
	Four times - 4 Five times or more - 5				
033	Have you ever been summoned or convicted for this?				
	yes - 9			no - 0	34
034	How often?				
	Once - 1 Twice - 2 Three times - 3				
	Four times - 4 Five times or more - 5				
	→ Interviewer: ON TO QU. 035				

035	When drinking, how can one allow for driving safely afterwards? Interviewer: ASK QU. 036 IF RESPONDENT CANNOT REPLY	35
036	Interviewer: GIVE CARD 4. Please say what you would do, referring to this card. State letter or letters A - 1 B - 2 C - 3 D - 4 E - 5 F - 6 G - 7 don't know - 9	36
037	Do you believe people are more likely to be stopped by the police if they have had a drink? yes - 1 no - 0	37
038	How can one try to minimise the risk of being stopped after drinking? Interviewer: ASK QU. 039 IF RESPONDENT CANNOT REPLY	38
039	Would you drive slower, pay more attention or choose a different route or just carry on? Drive slower - 0 More attention - 1 Different route - 2 Carry on - 3	39
040	Interviewer: GIVE CARD 5. If one has been drinking and is stopped by the police is there a risk of the police noticing it? Please reply referring to this card Yes, always - 0 Yes, only during special campaigns - 2 Yes, if one makes no allowance for it - 2 No - 3	40
041	How can one try to minimise this risk? Interviewer: ASK QU. 042 IF RESPONDENT CANNOT REPLY	41
042	Would you take a breath-tablet/peppermint or chewing gum, start smoking, get out of the car, behave as normally as possible? Breath-tablet - 0 Peppermint/chewing gum - 1 Smoke - 2 Leave car - 3 Behave normally - 4	42
043	Do you know how alcohol consumption can be measured? yes - 1 no - 0	43
044	How?	
045	What does blood alcohol concentration mean in your view? Don't know - 9	44
046	Can you covert the number of drinks to BAC? yes - 1 no - 0	45
047	How?	
048	May I ask a few more questions? What is the make, type and year of this car? Make: Type: Year:	46 47
049	Is this car yours, your employer's, one of your passenger's, a relative's or someone else's? Respondent's - 0 Employer's - 1 Passenger's - 2 Relative's - 3 Someone else's - 4, i.e.:	48
050	Where do you live? Town and municipality? Town: Municipality: Province:	49 50
051	How old are you? 19 or under - 0 20 to 24 - 1 25 to 29 - 2 30 to 34 - 3 35 to 39 - 4 40 to 44 - 5 45 to 49 - 0 50 to 54 - 1 55 to 59 - 2 60 to 64 - 3 65 to 74 - 4 75 or older - 5	51
052	Are you married, formerly married or single? Married - 7 Formerly married - 8 Single - 9	52

053	What was your last school, or present school? Any trade or professional training. Courses in industry etc. are disregarded Interviewer: BOTH DAY AND EVENING SCHOOLS TO BE INCLUDED				53
054	Did you obtain the final certificate or are you now working on this? No certificate - 0 Certificate - 1 Working on it - 2				54
055	Are you at present employed? Employed (includes on leave, lay-off, illness) - 3 Not employed (includes part-pay, pension, out of work) - 4 Studying and no occupation - 5 Housewife and no occupation - 6 Interviewer: QUS 056 AND 057 FOR LAST OCCUPATION Interviewer: ON TO QU. 058				54
056	What is/was your occupation and position? In what type of business or establishment do/did you work and are/were you self-employed or salaried and civil servant or not? Occupation: Position: Type of business or establishment: Salaried, not civil servant - A Salaried, civil servant - B Self-employed - C				55
057	Does (did) the business or establishment have less or more than ten permanent employees? 10 or more - K 9 or less - L Don't know - M				56
058	Interviewer: GIVE CARD INCOME GROUP. Please say, referring to this card, the letter denoting you income. Child benefit and holiday bonus not included A - 0 B - 1 C - 2 D - 3 E - 4 F - 5 G - 6 H - 7 Don't know - 8 Won't say - 9				57
059	Did you know an enquiry was being held here tonight? yes - 1 no - 0 Interviewer: COMPLETE WITHOUT QUESTIONS				58
060	Respondent's sex: male - 4 female - 5				
061	Town of interview: Municipality: Check-point:				59 60
062	Interviewer's name	063) Interview No.	064) Date	065) Time start ... hr. ... min. end ... hr. ... min. duration ... hr. ... min.	61 62 63 64
	Interviewer: LEAVE BLANK				65
	BLOOD ALCOHOL CONCENTRATION				66
	I	yes - 1	no - 2		67
	II	A - 4	B - 5	C - 6 no - 7	68
					69
					70
					71
					72
					73
					74
					75
					76

N.V. v/h Nederlandse Stichting voor Statistiek		Inquiry A 3840 SUPPLEMENTARY QUESTIONS		1/4			
Autumn 1970						CARD IX	
ASK QUESTIONS VERBALLY AND LITERALLY NOTE REPLIES VERBATIM AND/OR RING CODE FIGURE							
A	Interviewer: ASK QUESTIONS 147 to 150 <u>AFTER</u> QUESTION 047, I.E. <u>BEFORE</u> QUESTION 048					5	
147	Do you know of a law providing that one may drive a car up to a specified blood alcohol concentration?						
	yes, there is a law - 1						
	no, there is no law - 0						
	don't know - 2					6	
148	How high is this blood alcohol concentration according to the law?						
	don't know - 0					7	
149	How do the police measure the concentration?					8	
						9	
	don't know - 0						
B	Interviewer: IF RESPONDENT DID <u>NOT</u> REPLY BLOOD OR BREATH TEST TO QU. 149 TELL HIM THIS CAN BE MEASURED WITH A BLOOD OR BREATH TEST					10	
150	If the police ask you to co-operate in a blood or breath test or both must you do this or can you refuse?						
	Can refuse both blood and breath tests - 0						
	Can refuse blood test - 1 Can refuse breath test - 2						
	Must consent to both blood and breath tests - 3 Don't know - 9						
	Different - 4, i.e.:						
Interviewer's name Date							
C	<u>RECTIFICATIONS</u>						
1	IF YOU RINGED CODE - 0 FOR QUESTION 029, YOU MUST MOVE ON TO QU. 031 AND <u>NOT</u> QU. 035						
2	THE WORDING OF QU. 031 IS CHANGED. IT NOW READS: "Have the police ever noticed you have been drinking?"						
3	IF YOU HAVE RINGED CODE - 5 OR - 6 AS THE REPLY TO QU. 055, YOU MUST GO ON TO QU. 059 AND <u>NOT</u> QU. 058						

Appendix 4. Questionnaire 1975

N.V. v/h Nederlandse Stichting voor Statistiek				Enquiry A 5767							
September/November 1975				Interviewer: COPY NUMBER OF CARD HERE							
ASK QUESTIONS VERBALLY AND LITERALLY NOTE REPLIES VERBATIM AND/OR TICK OFF											
01	TIME INTERVIEW STARTED: hr. min.										
02	How long have you had a driving licence?										
	1 - 2 years 5 - <10 years	2 - <3 years 10 years or longer	3 - <5 years no driving licence	less than 1 year							
03	How many kilometres have you driven in the past twelve months with this or another car? If you do not know exactly make an estimate.										
	<2 500 km 12 500 - <22 500	2 500 - <7 500 22 500 - <42 500	7 500 - <12 500 42 500 or more								
04	Interviewer: GIVE CARD 1. This card names a number of places and reasons. Can you refer to it to say where you have been (your last stop) before you were stopped here?										
	visit bar, dance-hall nightclub collecting, taking someone	pub home other	pub employee job	party meeting							
05	Interviewer: GIVE CARD 1 AGAIN. Will you please refer to this card and say where you are now going (your next stop)?										
	visit bar, dance-hall nightclub collecting, taking someone	pub home other	pub employee job	party meeting							
06	What is your estimate of the distance between your last stop and your next stop?										
	1 km or less 15 - 19 km 100 km or more	2 - 4 km 20 - 29 km don't know	5 - 9 km 30 - 49 km	10 - 14 km 50 - 99 km							
07	How long do you need to cover this distance? In minutes please.										
	5 minutes or less	6 to 10 min. 31 to 50 min.	11 to 20 min. 51 min. or more	21 to 30 min. don't know							
08	What is the make and type of the car you are now driving?										
	Make:			Type:							
09	What year was it built?										
	1975	1973 or 1974	1971 or 1972	1968/ 1970	1965/ 1967	don't know 1964 or earlier					
10	Is this car yours, your employer's, one of your passenger's, a relative's or someone else's?										
	Respondent's	Employer's	Passenger's	Relative's	Someone else's						
11	Where do you live? Town and municipality?										
	Town:			Municipality				Province:			
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Serial number 1st figure 2nd figure 3rd figure
	1	3	5	7	9	11	13	15	17	19	21 23

12 Interviewer: GIVE CARD 2. Now several questions about yourself. How much alcohol have you drunk since 6.00 this evening? Please answer by reference to this card:										
1 drink	2 drinks	3 drinks	4 drinks	5 drinks	6 drinks	7-9 drinks	10-14 drinks	15 drinks or more	don't know	None
13 What time did you have your last drink?						Last drink about hr. min.		Interviewer: TO QU. 20		
14 Your first drink since 6.00 this evening, what time was that?						First drink about hr. min.				
15 What drinks were they? Interviewer: ALSO NO. OF EACH KIND										
kind:			number:			kind:			number:	
kind:			number:			kind:			number:	
16 So you have had a drink this evening. Have you noticed in any way that you have been drinking?										
								Yes	No	
17 Have you noticed if it affected your driving?										
								Yes	No	
18 Did you allow for it in the way you drove?										
								Yes	No	
19 Do you think it quite all right for you to drive after this number of drinks or would you think it better not to?										
Quite all right					Better not					
20 How many persons are there in your car now, not counting yourself?										
Except for resp.:		1 pers.		2 pers.		3 pers.		4 or more persons		no one else
21 Please say for each passenger whether he/she is 15 or younger or 16 or older Interviewer: TICK OFF IN TABLE BELOW; ONE LINE PER PERSON: DO NOT NOTE INFORMATION ON RESPONDENT HIMSELF										Interviewer: NOW QU. 29
22 Please say for each passenger whether he/she is a member of your family, or not, but is a relative, or not a relative										
23 Which of these passengers have driving licences?										
24 Please say for each of them with driving licences whether they have drunk less, the same, or more than yourself.										
Qu. 21		Qu. 22			Qu. 23		Qu. 24			
15 or 16 or younger older		family relative not related			driving licence No Yes		less same more			
1										
2										
3										
4										
5										
6										
25 Interviewer: TICK OFF WITHOUT QUESTIONS WITH REFERENCE TO QU. 24 There are passengers with driving licence who have drunk <u>less</u> than the driver										Yes No
26 Why is the car not being driving by _____ (PERSON'S NAME) or one of these _____ (PERSON'S NAMES)?										Interviewer: NOW QU. 27

27	Interviewer: TICK OFF WITHOUT QUESTIONS BY REFERENCE TO QU. 24 There are passengers with driving licences who have drunk <u>more</u> than the driver:																				
Yes										No											
28	Did you change drivers for the journey back or had you already agreed that <u>one</u> person would drive both ways and would drink little or nothing?																				
Yes, changed				Agreed beforehand				No not changed and not agreed													
29	Have you ever been involved in an accident in which you know one of the drivers concerned had been drinking?																				
										Yes	No										
30	Interviewer: GIVE CARD 3. How often do you drink, however little, and yet have to drive within three hours after? State the letter on this card giving your reply.																				
A		B		C		E		F		Never											
31	Suppose you are at a party one evening; you have had a meal, and crisps and snacks are provided. How much alcohol could you drink that evening and yet be able to drive without any extra accident risk? I do not mean the risk of being stopped. Please express this as number of drinks										Interviewer: NOW QU. 34										
(number) of drinks																					
32	Do you ever drive after drinking more than this?																				
										Yes	No										
33	Interviewer: GIVE CARD 3. How often does this happen? State the letter on this card giving your reply																				
A		B		C		E		F													
34	The amount of alcohol in the body is usually expressed as the blood alcohol concentration. What unit is a person's BAC expressed in?																				
Don't know				Other replies				mg. per 100 ml													
35	A thing's length is measured in centimetres, its temperature in degrees. Do you happen to know the BAC unit?																				
mg/100 ml				Other replies				Don't know													
Interviewer: ON TO QU. 36																					
A	Interviewer: EXPLAIN: This is usually expressed as the number of milligrams of alcohol per 100 millilitres of blood, usually called the "blood alcohol concentration".																				
36	Can you convert the number of drinks to a BAC?																				
Yes						No															
37	How? Would you please tell me?						38) Is that because you do not know how, or you do know a method but think it incorrect?														
						Know no method			Know the method												
39	How is the BAC at present measured by the police or on police instructions?																				
											Don't know										
B	Interviewer: IF RESPONDENT DID NOT REPLY BLOOD OR BREATH TEST TO QUESTION 39, TELL HIM THIS CAN BE MEASURED WITH A BLOOD OR BREATH TEST																				
1		2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		X	
11		12		13		14		15		16		17		18		19		20		X	
21		22		23		24		25		26		27		28		29		30		X	
1		3		5		7		9		11		13		15		17		19		21 23	

40	If the police ask you to co-operate in a blood or breath test or both must you do this or can you refuse?									
	Can refuse both blood and breath tests	Can refuse blood test	Can refuse breath test	Must co-operate in both blood and breath tests	Don't know	Different, i.e.				
41	Has a refusal any legal consequences?									
	Yes				No					
42	What are they?									
43	Is there a law providing that one must not drive a car if the BAC is above a specified limit?									
	No, there is no law			Don't know		Yes, there is a law				
C	Interviewer: EXPLAIN: There is a law providing that one must not drive a car if the BAC is above a specified limit				44) When did this law come into force? Please state this as accurately as possible					
					Don't know					
45	How high is this limit according to the law?				Don't know					
46	Can you express this as a number of drinks?				47) Can you say how many drinks one can have at most without committing an offence?					
	Yes		i.e. drinks		No, don't know					
48	Have you ever been stopped by the police for a drinking check during the past two years?									
	Yes								No	
49	When was the last time?									
50	Do you have the impression that there has been a change in the number of such checks?									
	Yes								No	
51	In what way - please state briefly									

31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	X	
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	X	
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	X	
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	X	
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	X	
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	X	
2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24

52	What institutions or persons do you know of giving information on drinking and driving?																				
											Don't know any										
53	Is there a special publicity campaign at present on drinking and driving?																				
Yes						No			Don't know												
54	What body is conducting it?																				
55	Interviewer: GIVE CARD 4. This card names various media which could be used for a publicity campaign. Which have been used for this special drinking and driving campaign?																				
daily press television				periodicals posters			folders, broadsheets stickers			radio cinema											
Others				i.e.:			Don't know														
56	Can you recall anything about this campaign?																				
57	How old are you?											... years									
58	Are you married, formerly married or single?											Married	Formerly married	Single							
59	Interviewer: GIVE YELLOW CARD SCHOOLING. What was your last school, or present school. Any trade or professional training. Courses in industry etc. are disregarded. State the letters giving your reply. Interviewer: BOTH DAY AND EVENING SCHOOLS TO BE INCLUDED. Interviewer: A TICK																				
L		LV		U		UV		M		MV		HBO		S		H					
91		92		93		94		95		96		97		98		99		100		X	
101		102		103		104		105		106		107		108		109		110		X	
111		112		113		114		115		116		117		118		119		120		X	
121		122		123		124		125		126		127		128		129		130		X	
131		132		133		134		135		136		137		138		139		140		X	
141		142		143		144		145		146		147		148		149		150		X	
151		152		153		154		155		156		157		158		159		160		X	
161		162		163		164		165		166		167		168		169		170		X	
171		172		173		174		175		176		177		178		179		180		X	
181		182		183		184		185		186		187		188		189		190		X	
191		192		193		194		195		196		197		198		199		200		X	
1		3		5		7		9		11		13		15		17		19		21	23

60	Are you at present employed?										
Employed (includes on leave, lay-off illness)				Not employed (includes part-pay, pension, out of work)				Studying and no occupation		Housewife and no occupation	
61	What is your occupation and position? In what type of business or establishment do you work and are you self-employed or salaried, and civil servant or not?										
Occupation:											
Position:											
Type of business or establishment											
Salaried, <u>not</u> civil servant - A				Salaried, civil servant - B				Self-employed - C			
62	Does the business or establishment have less or more than ten permanent employees?										
10 or more - K				9 or less - L				Don't know - M			
63	Did you know an enquiry was being held here tonight?										
								Yes	No		
Interviewer: COMPLETE WITHOUT QUESTIONS:											
64	Respondent's sex: Male Female										
65	Town of interview:										
Municipality											
Check-point:											
66	Interviewer's name					Date of interview			Time of interview		
								start hr. min.			
								end hr. min.			
								duration hr. min.			
201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	X	
211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	X	
221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	X	
231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	X	
241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	X	
251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	X	
261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	X	
271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	X	
281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	X	
291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	X	
301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	X	
311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	X	
321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	X	
331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	X	
2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24

Appendix 5. Reweighting method and results of reweighting for 1971

Distribution of two-hour observation periods according to percentage of road-users interviewed, with reweighting method

Interview ratio as percentage of traffic	Number of observation periods	Number of re-spondents	Re-weighted to:	Number after re-weighting			
no traffic	2	-	-	-			
1.0 - 1.2	1	15	12x	180			
1.3 - 1.9	6	80	10x	800			
2.0 - 2.4	4	65	8x	520			
2.5 - 2.9	9	119	6x	714			
3.0 - 3.6	10	139	5x	695			
3.7 - 4.9	30	393	4x	1572			
5.0 - 5.9	21	277	3x	831			
6.0 - 6.9	12	155					
7.0 - 7.9	16	195	2x	1064			
8.0 - 8.9	14	182					
9.0 - 9.9	14	141					
10.0 - 10.9	6	71	1½x	510			
11.0 - 11.9	12	128					
	155	1960		6886			
12.0 - 12.9	8	91	1x	91	Should be weighted out by .. %	Relates to re-spondents	Number after weighted out
13.0 - 13.9	5	66	1x	66			
14.0 - 14.9	1	11	1x	11			
15.0 - 19.9	26	277	1x	277			
	40	445	1x	445			
20.0 - 24.9	19	206		206	33%	68	138
25.0 - 29.9	11	101		101	45%	45	56
30.0 - 39.9	19	152	not weighted out	152	57%	87	65
40.0 - 49.9	7	45		45	67%	30	15
50.0 - 59.9	6	34		34	72%	24	10
60.0 - 69.9	3	12		12	79%	10	2
70.0 - 79.9	-	-		-	-	-	-
80.0 - 89.9	4	22		22	84%	18	4
100	4	5		5	85%	4	1
	73	577		577		286	291
Total	270	2982		7908			

Results of reweighting for 1971

<u>Size</u>	<u>Traffic Number</u>	<u>Ditto %</u>	<u>Interviewed Number</u>	<u>Ditto %</u>	<u>Ratio</u>	<u>Reweight Number</u>	<u>Ditto %</u>	<u>Ratio</u>
Three largest towns	8 268	17	215	7	2,6	1 220	15	14,8
Medium-sized towns	22 158	46	1 114	37	5,0	3 557	45	16,0
Small towns	14 824	30	1 194	40	8,1	2 387	30	16,1
Rural areas	3 404	7	459	16	13,4	744	10	21,8
Total	48 654	100%	2 982	100%	6,2	7 908	100%	16,2

Day and time

Friday	10-12	9 579	20	409	14	4,3	1 531	20	16,0
	12- 2	4 688	10	354	12	7,6	761	10	16,1
	2- 4	1 703	3	225	7	13,2	278	3	16,1
	Total	15 970	33	988	33	6,2	2 570	33	16,1
Saturday	10-12	8 448	17	431	15	5,1	1 357	17	16,1
	12- 2	7 003	14	358	12	5,1	1 124	14	16,1
	2- 4	2 734	6	271	9	9,9	440	6	16,2
	Total	18 185	37	1 060	36	5,8	2 921	37	16,1
Sunday	10-12	10 259	21	436	14	4,3	1 659	21	16,1
	12- 2	3 648	8	350	12	9,6	604	7	16,3
	2- 4	592	1	148	5	25,0	154	2	25,0
	Total	14 499	30	934	31	6,5	2 417	30	16,3
Total	10-12	28 286	58	1 276	43	4,5	4 547	58	16,1
	12- 2	15 339	32	1 062	36	6,9	2 489	31	16,1
	2- 4	5 029	10	644	21	12,8	872	11	17,2
	Total	48 654	100%	2 982	100%	6,2	7 908	100%	16,2

This reweighting leads to 7,908 cards, 1,790 reweighted and 1,192 not reweighted, out of the original 2,982.

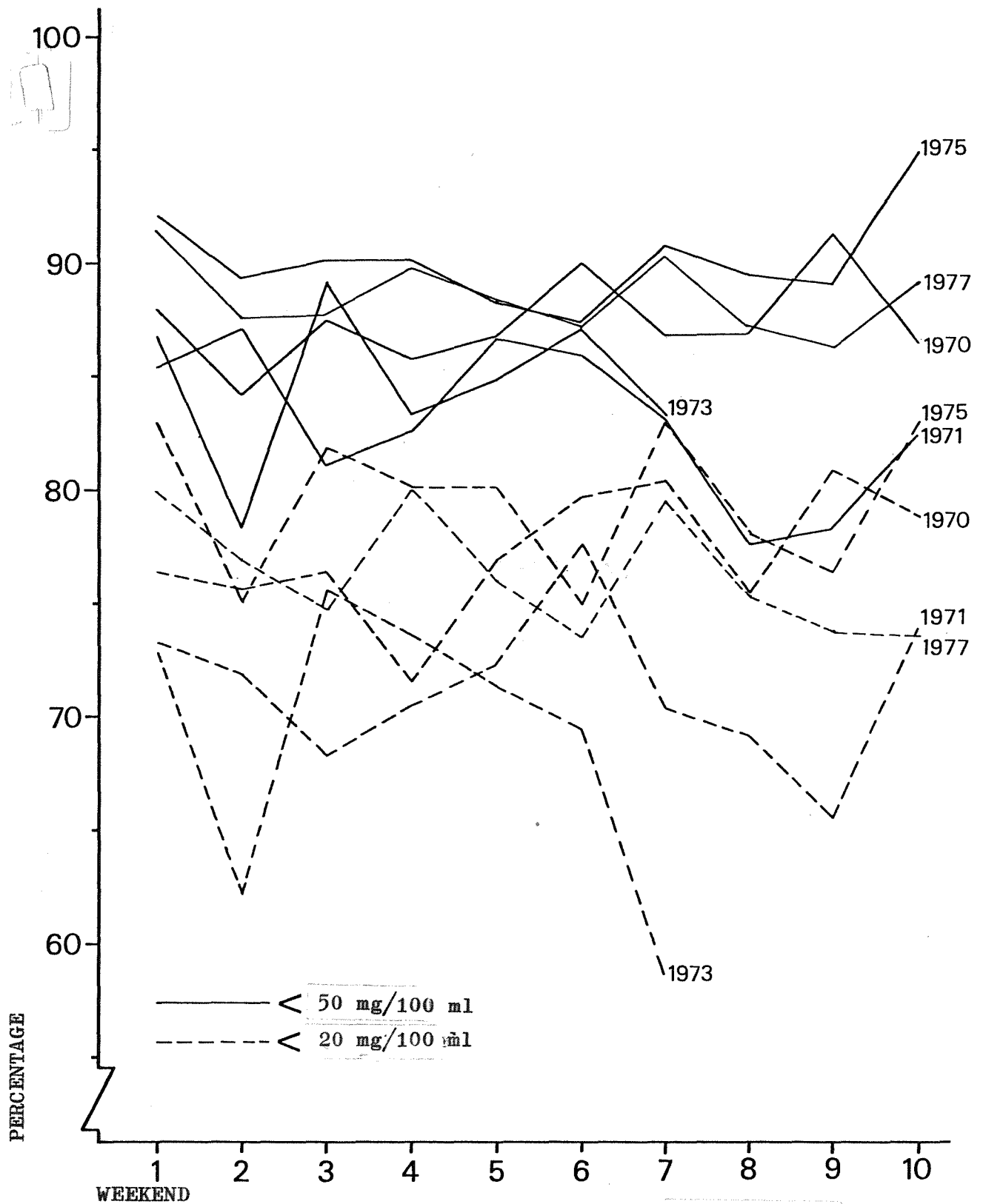
Of these 1,192 cards, 236 should have been weighted out, or 3½% of the total reweighted number.

Appendix 6. Distribution of persons refusing and co-operating, by time, sex, age and nature and region of municipalities where surveys were made in 1971, 1973 and 1975

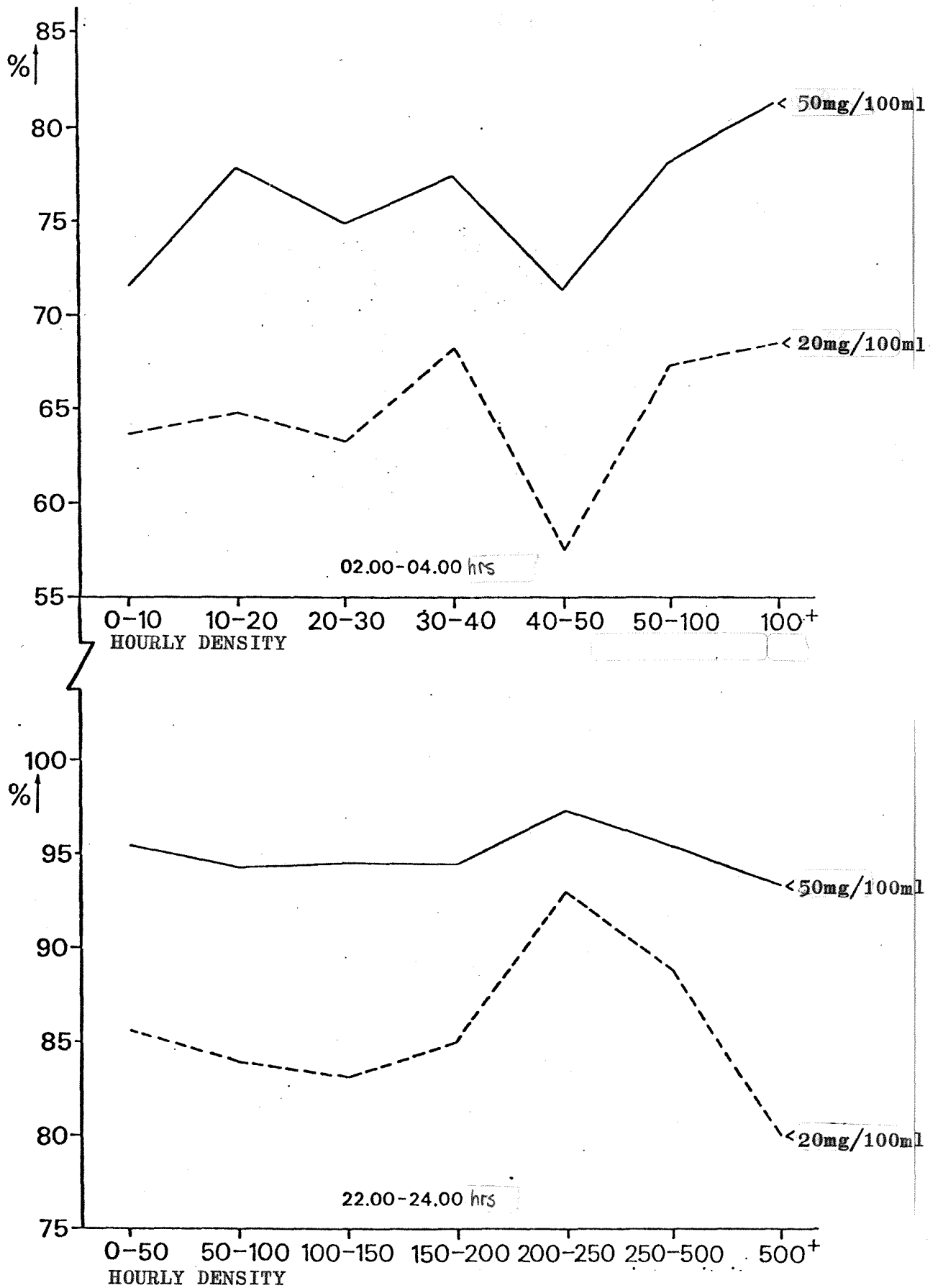
	1971 refused	co-operated	1973 refused	co-operated	1975 refused	co-operated
<u>Time</u>						
22.00-24.00 hrs	42	43	50	44	46	50
24.00-02.00 hrs	32	36	32	33	25	22
02.00-04.00 hrs	26	22	17	23	29	28
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
<u>Sex</u>						
Male	87	92	87	90	87	86
Female	13	8	13	10	12	14
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
<u>Age group</u>						
<25y	27	35	22	31	23	30
25-35y	32	33	35	33	33	33
35-50y	26	22	28	23	32	21
>50y	14	11	15	12	12	16
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
<u>Size</u>						
Large towns	6	7	8	10	16	9
Medium-size towns	44	37	35	35	30	33
Small towns	40	40	45	44	39	47
Rural areas	10	15	12	11	15	10
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
<u>Regional area</u>						
North	12	13	10	11	9	14
East	18	20	17	18	16	18
South	21	26	27	27	31	28
West	49	40	46	43	44	39
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100

Note: This table is based on unweighted data

Appendix 7. Relation between weekend and BAC distribution in 1970, 1971, 1973 and 1975



Appendix 8. Relationship between location, traffic density and BAC distribution in 1975



Appendix 9. Statistical analysis: list of variables and results of statistical tests

List of variables

Name	Category	Sub-division
<u>Year</u>	1: 1975 2: 1973 3: 1971 4: 1970	1: category 1 against 2,3,4 2: category 2 against 3,4 3: category 3 against 4
<u>BAC</u>	1: <20 mg/100 ml 2: 20 mg-50 mg/100 ml 3: 50 mg-100 mg/100 ml 4: >100 mg/100 ml	1: category 1 against 2,3,4 2: category 2 against 3,4 3: category 3 against 4
NOTE: in some cases categories 3 and 4 are combined and there is no sub-division 3		
<u>Time</u>	1: 22.00-24.00 hrs 2: 00.00-02.00 hrs 3: 02.00-04.00 hrs	1: category 1 against 2,3 2: category 2 against 3
<u>Day</u>	1: Friday 2: Saturday 3: Sunday	1: category 1,2 against 3 2: category 1 against 2
<u>Trip origin</u>	1: visit 2: pub etc. 3: party 4: work 5: other	1: category 3,4,5 against 1,2 2: category 2 against 1 3: category 3 against 4,5 4: category 4 against 5
<u>Age</u>	1: <25 year 2: 25-35 year 3: 35-50 year 4: >50 year	1: category 1 against 2,3,4 2: category 4 against 2,3 3: category 2 against 3

Name	Category	Sub-division
<u>Sex</u>	1: Male 2: Female	1: category 1 against 2
<u>Region</u>	1: North 2: East 3: South 4: West	1: category 3,4 against 1,2 2: category 4 against 3 3: category 1 against 2
<u>Size of municipality</u>	1: medium-sized towns 2: small towns 3: rural areas	1: category 1,2 against 3 2: category 1 against 2
NOTE: for west region only:		
	1: large towns 2: medium-sized towns 3: small towns 4: rural areas	1: category 1,2,3 against 4 2: category 1 against 2,3 3: category 2 against 3

Results of statistical tests

1. Variables: A: year

B: BAC

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
B	11006.9	3	11.3
A x B	183.9	9	21.7

special effects $z(>z_{1\%} = 2.6)$

B1	104.8
B2	17.5
B3	11.3
A1 x B1	9.0
A1 x B2	4.2
A2 x B1	-3.5
A2 x B2	4.2
A2 x B3	3.4
A3 x B1	-5.9

2. Variables: A: year

B: time

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
B	4522.8	2	9.2
A x B	17.8	6	16.8

special effects $z(>z_{1\%} = 2.6)$

B1	57.2
B2	40.6
A1 x B1	-2.9

3. Variables: A: time
B: BAC

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x B	858.7	6	16.8
special effects		$z(>z_{1\%} = 2.6)$	
A1 x B1		25.8	
A1 x B2		10.5	
A1 x B3		3.5	
A2 x B1		11.1	
A2 x B2		7.1	
A2 x B3		3.3	

4. Variables: A: year
B: time
C: BAC

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x B x C	36.2	18	34.8
special effects		$z(>z_{1\%} = 2.6)$	
A1 x B1 x C1		-2.8	

5. Variables: A: day
B: time

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x B	641.6	6	16.8

special effects	$z(>z_{1\%} = 2.6)$
A1 x B1	-22.2
A1 x B2	- 8.9
A2 x B1	10.3

6. Variables: A: year
B: day

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x B	23.3	6	16.8
special effects		$z(>z_{1\%} = 2.6)$	
A1 x B2		-4.3	

7. Variables: A: year
B: day
C: time

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x B x C	49.3	12	26.2
special effects		$z(>z_{1\%} = 2.6)$	
A2 x B1 x C1		-4.2	
A2 x B1 x C2		-4.7	

8. Variables: A: day
B: time
C: BAC

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x B x C	257.1	12	26.2

special effects	$z(>z_{1\%} = 2.6)$
A1 x B1 x C1	-6.8
A1 x B1 x C2	4.1
A1 x B2 x C1	7.3
A1 x B2 x C2	-7.9

9. For time 1 only:
 Variables: A: day
 B: BAC

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x B	15.2	6	16.8
special effects		$z(>z_{1\%} = 2.6)$	
A1 x B1		-3.1	

10. For time 2 only:
 Variables: A: day
 B: BAC

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x B	302.3	6	16.8
special effects		$z(>z_{1\%} = 2.6)$	
A1 x B1		11.7	
A1 x B2		-11.5	

11. For time 3 only:
 Variables: A: day
 B: BAC

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x B	12.4	6	16.8

12. Variables: A: year

B: day

C: time

D: BAC

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x B x D	43.0	18	34.8
A x B x C x D	58.7	36	58.6
special effects		$z(>z_{1\%} = 2.6)$	
A1 x B2 x D1		-4.0	
A3 x B2 x D3		-2.8	

13. Variables: A: time

B: trip origin

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x B	820.7	8	20.0
special effects		$z(>z_{1\%} = 2.6)$	
A1 x B1		4.2	
A1 x B2		-15.8	
A1 x B3		-11.7	
A1 x B4		-10.7	
A2 x B1		- 5.8	
A2 x B2		- 9.9	
A2 x B3		- 3.4	
A2 x B4		- 5.6	

14. Variables: A: year

B: trip origin

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x B	192.6	12	26.2
special effects		$z(>z_{1\%} = 2.6)$	
A1 x B2		-7.8	
A1 x B4		-2.7	
A2 x B1		5.6	
A2 x B3		4.4	
A3 x B1		6.6	
A3 x B3		8.9	
A3 x B4		-3.0	

15. Variables: A: year

B: time

C: trip origin

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x B x C	43.4	24	43.0
special effects		$z(>z_{1\%} = 2.6)$	
A2 x B1 x C1		3.0	
A2 x B1 x C2		-3.5	

16. Variables: A: time

B: trip origin

C: BAC

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x B x C	83.2	24	43.0

special effects	$z(>z_{1\%} = 2.6)$
A1 x B2 x C1	-4.3
A2 x B2 x C1	-4.3
A2 x B2 x C2	-2.7
A2 x B2 x C3	-2.9

17. For time 1 only:

Variables: A: trip origin
B: BAC

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x B	275.3	12	26.2
special effects		$z(>z_{1\%} = 2.6)$	
A1 x B1		4.9	
A2 x B1		-11.8	
A3 x B1		- 4.4	

18. For time 2 only:

Variables: A: trip origin
B: BAC

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x B	230.9	12	26.2
special effects		$z(>z_{1\%} = 2.6)$	
A1 x B1		6.4	
A2 x B1		-12.0	
A2 x B2		- 3.5	
A2 x B3		- 4.3	
A3 x B1		- 3.5	

19. For time 3 only:

Variables: A: trip origin

B: BAC

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x B	130.0	12	26.2
special effects		$z(>z_{1\%} = 2.6)$	
A1 x B1		6.3	
A2 x B1		-5.3	
A3 x B1		-5.5	
A4 x B1		-2.9	

20. Variables: A: year

B: time

C: trip origin

D: BAC (categories 3 and 4 combined)

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x C x D	38.0	24	43.0
A x B x C x D	66.1	48	73.7
special effects		$z(>z_{1\%} = 2.6)$	
A1 x C1 x D1		2.7	

21. Variables: A: time

B: age

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
B	1194.9	3	11.3
A x B	224.3	6	16.8

special effects	$z(>z_{1\%} = 2.6)$
B1	20.8
B2	-27.6
B3	15.4
A1 x B1	- 5.7
A1 x B2	11.9
A1 x B3	- 6.2
A2 x B2	6.9

22. Variables: A: year
B: age

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x B	35.2	9	21.7

special effects	$z(>z_{1\%} = 2.6)$
A1 x B1	-3.2
A1 x B2	3.2
A2 x B1	-3.0

23. Variables: A: year
B: time
C: age

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x B x C	26.9	18	34.3

special effects	$z(>z_{1\%} = 2.6)$
A1 x B2 x C3	2.7
A2 x B2 x C3	-2.8

24. Variables: A: time

B: age

C: BAC

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x B x C	37.8	18	34.8
special effects		$z(>z_{1\%} = 2.6)$	
A2 x B1 x C1		-4.0	

25. For time 1 only:

Variables: A: age

B: BAC

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x B	19.0	9	21.7
special effects		$z(>z_{1\%} = 2.6)$	
A2 x B1		3.0	

26. For time 2 only:

Variables: A: age

B: BAC

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x B	28.5	9	21.7
special effects		$z(>z_{1\%} = 2.6)$	
A1 x B1		-3.2	
A2 x B1		4.0	

27. For time 3 only:

Variables: A: age

B: BAC

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x B	32.7	9	21.7

28. Variables: A: year

B: time

C: age

D: BAC (categories 3 and 4 combined)

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x C x D	40.5	18	34.8
A x B x C x D	28.3	36	58.6

29. Variables: A: year

B: sex

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
B	4718.7	1	6.6
A x B	92.1	3	11.3

special effects $z(>z_{1\%} = 2.6)$

A1 x B1 -9.3

30. Variables: A: sex

B: BAC

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x B	183.3	3	11.3

special effects $z(>z_{1\%} = 2.6)$

A1 x B1 -13.3

A1 x B2 - 5.9

31. Variables: A: year

B: sex

C: BAC (categories 3 and 4 combined)

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x B x C	27.9	6	16.8

special effects $z(>z_{1\%} = 2.6)$

A1 x B1 x C2 -3.8

32. Variables: A: region

B: BAC

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x B	98.9	9	21.7

special effects $z(>z_{1\%} = 2.6)$

A1 x B1 -5.9

A1 x B2 -3.0

A2 x B1 5.7

A2 x B2 3.7

33. Variables: A: size of municipality

B: BAC

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x B	5.0	9	16.8

34. For West region only:

Variables: A: size of municipality (4 categories)

B: BAC

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x B	20.3	9	21.7

35. Variables: A: region

B: size of municipality

C: BAC

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x B x C	27.7	18	34.8

special effects $z(>z_{1\%} = 2.6)$

A3 x B2 x C3 2.7

36. Variables: A: year

B: region

C: BAC

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x B	53.1	9	21.7
A x B x C	81.8	27	47.0

special effects $z(>z_{1\%} = 2.6)$

A2 x B3 -3.9

A3 x B1 -3.7

A1 x B1 x C1 -2.6

A1 x B2 x C2 2.6

A2 x B1 x C3 4.4

A3 x B1 x C1 3.2

37. Variables: A: year

B: size of municipality

C: BAC

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x B	46.2	6	16.8
A x B x C	42.7	18	34.8

special effects $z(>z_{1\%} = 2.6)$

A1 x B2	-4.3
A3 x B1	-3.4
A2 x B1 x C2	3.4
A3 x B2 x C1	-3.7

38. For West region only:

Variables: A: year

B: size of municipality

C: BAC

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x B	51.0	9	21.7
A x B x C	46.2	27	47.0

special effects $z(>z_{1\%} = 2.6)$

A1 x B1	3.3
A1 x B3	-4.6
A3 x B2 x C2	-3.5

39. Variables: A: year
 B: region
 C: size of municipality
 D: BAC

effects	χ^2	d.f.	$\chi^2_{1\%}$
A x B x C	137.2	18	34.8
A x B x C x D	94.8	54	81.1
special effects		$z(>z_{1\%} = 2.6)$	
A1 x B1 x C1		-7.9	
A1 x B1 x C2		-3.0	
A1 x B2 x C3		-3.3	
A2 x B1 x C1		2.8	
A2 x B1 x C2		4.7	
A2 x B1 x C3		2.7	
A2 x B2 x C1		3.2	
A2 x B3 x C1 x D3		-2.6	
A3 x B2 x C2 x D2		3.3	